

Table of contents

<u>Transition-metal-catalyzed reactions starting from 2,3-substitutedquinoline derivatives</u>	1
<i>Morteza Shiri, Saideh Rajai-Daryasarei</i>	
1. Introduction	
2. Intramolecular cyclization	
3. Arylation	
4. Alkynylation, alkenylation and carbonylation	
5. Carbon-heteroatom bond formation	
6. Amidation	
7. Reduction	
8. Conclusion	
Acknowledgements	
References	
<u>Carbonylative synthesis of heterocyclic compounds using CO surrogates</u>	22
<i>Jun Ying, Xinxin Qi, Xiao-Feng Wu</i>	
1. Introduction	
2. Metal carbonyls	
3. Formic acid	
4. Formates	
5. Aldehydes	
6. Conclusion	
Acknowledgement	
References	
<u>Synthesis, reactivity and applications of 1,2-oxathiine 2,2-dioxides</u>	33
<i>Orlando D. C. C. de Azevedo, B. Mark Heron, Dimitrios Zonidis</i>	
1. Introduction	
2. Synthesis	
2.1. 1,2-Oxathiane 2,2-dioxides	
2.2. Dihydro-1,2-oxathiine 2,2-dioxides	
2.2.1. 3,4-Dihydro-1,2-oxathiine 2,2-dioxides	
2.2.2. 3,6-Dihydro-1,2-oxathiine 2,2-dioxides	
2.2.3. 5,6-Dihydro-1,2-oxathiine 2,2-dioxides	
2.3. 1,2-Oxathiine 2,2-dioxides	
3. Reactivity and applications	
3.1. 1,2-Oxathiane 2,2-dioxides	
3.2. Dihydro-1,2-oxathiine 2,2-dioxides	
3.3. 1,2-Oxathiine 2,2-dioxides	
4. Concluding remarks	
References	
<u>Recent synthetic approaches towards selenophene scaffolds</u>	57
<i>Luana Bettanin, Roberta Cargnelutti, Ricardo F. Schumacher, Eder J. Lenardão</i>	
1. Introduction	
2. New approaches to the synthesis of selenophenes	
2.1. Starting from alkynes bearing an organoselenium substituent	
2.2. Starting from alkynes and an external selenium source	
2.3. Starting from vinyl bromides bearing an organoselenium substituent	
2.4. Starting from vinyl bromides and an external selenium source	
2.5. C-H bond functionalization of (hetero)arenes by an external selenium source	

- 3. Reactivity and application of selenophenes
 - 3.1. Pd-catalyzed C-H bond functionalization
 - 3.2. Preparation of selenophene-based heteroacenes
- 4. Conclusion
- Acknowledgements
- References

Synthesis of heterocyclic substituted phosphonates, phosphonic and phosphinic acids

84

Tomasz K. Olszewski

- 1. Introduction
- 2. Preparation of heterocyclic substituted phosphinic acids
 - 2.1. Synthesis of heterocyclic mono- and bis(α -hydroxymethyl)phosphinic acids
 - 2.2. Synthesis of heterocyclic α -aminomethylphosphinic acids
- 3. Towards the synthesis of heterocyclic aminophosphonates and phosphonic acids
 - 3.1. Cleavage of the C-P bond in derivatives of thiazole-2, quinoline-2 and -4, and imidazole-2
- 4. Asymmetric synthesis of heterocyclic substituted phosphonates and phosphonic acids
 - 4.1. The use of (*R,R*)-TADDOL *H*-phosphonate as easily available chiral auxiliary
 - 4.2. Asymmetric synthesis of phosphonates and phosphonic acids derivatives of hexahydroquinoxalin-2(1*H*)-one
- 5. Conclusion
- Acknowledgement
- References

Catalytic enantioselective synthesis of C-3-substituted dihydrocoumarins

109

Thomas Martzel, Sifeddine Aouina, Vincent Levacher, Sylvain Oudeyer, Jean-François Brière

- 1. Introduction
- 2. Enantioselective synthesis of C3-substituted dihydrocoumarins
 - 2.1. Catalytic syntheses involving an enantioselective protonation reaction
 - 2.2. Catalytic syntheses involving an enantioselective alkylation reaction
 - 2.3. Catalytic syntheses involving enantioselective annulation processes
- 3. Enantioselective catalytic synthesis of C3-disubstituted dihydrocoumarins
 - 3.1. Metal-promoted radical alkylation reaction
 - 3.2. Metal-catalyzed alkylation reaction
 - 3.3. Organocatalyzed alkylation reaction
 - 3.4. Miscellaneous
- 4. Conclusions
- Acknowledgement
- References

Recent advances in oxidative alkenylation of five- and six-membered heterocyclic ring systems

130

Nabil El Brahmi, Jamal Koubachi, Gérald Guillaumet, Saïd El Kazzouli

- 1. Introduction
- 2. Alkenylation of five-membered heterocyclic ring systems
 - 2.1. Oxidative alkenylation of thiophene and furan
 - 2.2. Oxidative alkenylation of pyrrole
 - 2.3. Oxidative alkenylation of azole derivatives: pyrazole, thiazole, oxazole, isoxazole, isothiazole, triazole
- 3. Alkenylation of six-membered heterocyclic ring systems: pyridine and derivatives
- 4. Conclusion and outlook
- References

Exploiting the ambiphilic nature of α -arylpalladium species in the synthesis of heterocycles: a personal account 158

Daniel Solé

1. Introduction
 2. Pd-catalyzed intramolecular coupling of amino-tethered aryl halides and ketones
 - 2.1. α -Arylation
 - 2.2. Carbonyl addition
 3. Pd-catalyzed intramolecular coupling of amino-tethered aryl halides and esters
 - 3.1. α -Arylation
 - 3.2. Sequential α -arylation/Diels Alder reaction
 - 3.3. Acylation
 4. Pd-catalyzed intramolecular coupling of amino-tethered aryl halides and amides
 - 4.1. α -Arylation
 - 4.2. Acylation
 5. Pd-catalyzed intramolecular coupling of amino-tethered aryl halides and aldehydes
 - 5.1. Acylation
 - 5.2. Nucleophilic addition
 6. Pd-catalyzed intramolecular coupling of amino-tethered aryl/vinyl halides and β,γ -unsaturated nitronates
 7. Pd-catalyzed intramolecular α -arylation of amino-tethered aryl halides and sulfonyl derivatives
 - 7.1. Domino reactions leading to tetrahydroisoquinolines
 - 7.2. Domino reactions leading to indoles
 8. Conclusion
- Acknowledgement
- References

Use of sulfonium salts in the synthesis of oxygen heterocycles 178

Camilo Mahecha-Mahecha, Laura Adarve-Cardona, Diego Gamba-Sánchez

1. Introduction
 2. Preparation of sulfonium salts
 3. Pummerer-type cyclizations
 - 3.1. Intramolecular cyclizations with oxygen nucleophiles
 - 3.2. Intramolecular cyclizations with carbon nucleophiles
 4. Cyclizations with sulfonium salts
 - 4.1. Additive Pummerer cyclizations
 - 4.2. Epoxidations
 - 4.3. Formation of five-, six- and seven-membered rings
 5. Sulfonium salts as electrophile sources: induction of cyclization
 6. Sulfonium salts in the functionalization of oxygen heterocycles
 - 6.1. Functionalizations using photocatalysis
 - 6.2. Functionalizations by electrophilic activation or direct coupling
 7. Conclusion
- Acknowledgements
- References

The total synthesis of pyrrole-containing and related marine natural products 208

Martin G. Banwell, Ping Lan

1. Introduction
2. The longamides and related brominated pyrrole-2-carboxamides
3. The lamellarins and related compounds
4. Halitulin
5. The discoipyrroles
6. The marinoquinolines

7. The tambjamines
 8. A new method for the synthesis of pyrroles
 9. Conclusions
- Acknowledgements
- References

Recent advances in the asymmetric synthesis of chromane derivatives

227

Renato Dalpozzo, Raffaella Mancuso, Yan-Kai Liu

1. Introduction
 2. DFT studies on the reaction mechanisms
 3. Cyclization of hydroxystyrene derivatives
 - 3.1. From 2-nitrovinylphenols
 - 3.2. From chalcones
 - 3.3. From 2'-hydroxycinnamaldehyde
 - 3.4. From other derivatives
 4. Cycloaddition of *ortho*-quinone methides
 5. Asymmetric alkylation
 6. Desymmetrization
 7. Reaction of phenols with activated alkenes
 8. Reduction of chromones
 9. Spiro, fused and bridged chromane-indoles
 10. Miscellaneous
 11. Examples of total syntheses
 12. Conclusion
- References and notes

Recent progress in the synthesis of imidazole derivatives via cyclization of alkynes and nitrogen compounds

275

Jose S. S. Neto, Gilson Zeni

1. Introduction
 2. Synthesis of imidazoles
 - 2.1. Transition metal-catalyzed synthesis of imidazoles
 - 2.1.1. Copper-catalyzed synthesis of imidazoles
 - 2.1.2. Gold-catalyzed synthesis of imidazoles
 - 2.1.3. Lanthanum-catalyzed synthesis of imidazoles
 - 2.1.4. Palladium-catalyzed synthesis of imidazoles
 - 2.1.5. Rhodium-catalyzed synthesis of imidazoles
 - 2.1.6. Samarium-catalyzed synthesis of imidazoles
 - 2.1.7. Silver-catalyzed synthesis of imidazoles
 - 2.1.8. Titanium-catalyzed synthesis of imidazoles
 - 2.1.9. Ytterbium-catalyzed synthesis of imidazoles
 - 2.2. Transition metal-free synthesis of imidazoles
 3. Synthesis of imidazolidines
 - 3.1. Transition metal-catalyzed synthesis of imidazolidines
 - 3.1.1. Copper-catalyzed synthesis of imidazolidines
 - 3.1.2. Palladium-catalyzed synthesis of imidazolidines
 - 3.2. Transition metal-free synthesis of imidazolidines
 4. Synthesis of imidazolines
 - 4.1. Transition metal-free synthesis of imidazolines
 5. Conclusion
- Acknowledgements
- References

Recent advances in the synthesis of five- and six-membered seleno-heterocycles

290

Damiano Tanini, Antonella Capperucci

1. Introduction
 2. Synthesis of heterocyclic systems containing selenium
 3. Synthesis of heterocyclic systems containing selenium and nitrogen
 4. Synthesis of heterocyclic systems containing selenium and other heteroatoms (O, S, P)
 5. Conclusions and future outlook
- Acknowledgements
References

Selenium chemistry: a powerful tool for heterocycles synthesis and functionalization

319

Claudio Santi, Luca Sancineto

1. General introduction
 2. Electrophilic organoselenium reagents
 - 2.1. Electrophilically promoted C-O bond formation in the synthesis of oxygenated heterocycles
 - 2.2. Electrophilically promoted C-N bond formation in the synthesis of nitrogenated heterocycles
 3. Bioinspired oxidative oxa-cyclizations
 4. Selenium containing heterocycles
- References

Synthesis of highly functionalized nitrogen heterocycles from 2-hydroxycyclobutanones and aromatic amines

334

Francesco Secci, Angelo Frongia

1. Introduction
 2. Synthesis of tryptamines
 3. Synthesis of 2-alkoxy-; 2-phenylthio-; 2-phenoxy-; 2-halogen- and 2-trifluoroacetoxy-ethyl-indoles
 4. Synthesis of 2,2-bis(2-pyridylamino)cyclobutanols and 5-(pyridine-2-ylamino)dihydrofuran-2(3*H*)-ones
 5. Synthesis of carbonyl-containing alkyl-substituted benzo[d]imidazoles
 6. Conclusions
- Acknowledgement
References

Covalently supported imidazolium salts in catalysis

347

Vincenzo Campisciano, Carla Calabrese, Francesco Giacalone, Michelangelo Gruttadauria

1. Introduction
 2. Supported imidazolium salts as metal-free heterogeneous catalysts
 3. Supported imidazolium salts as metal-based heterogeneous catalysts
 4. Conclusions
- Acknowledgement
References

Recent advances on 1,2,4-oxadiazoles: from synthesis to reactivity and pharmaceutical applications

377

Paola Marzullo, Andrea Pace, Ivana Pibiri, Antonio Palumbo Piccionello, Silvestre Buscemi

1. Introduction
2. Synthesis of 1,2,4-oxadiazoles
3. Reactivity of 1,2,4-oxadiazoles
 - 3.1. Thermal rearrangement reactions
 - 3.2. Photochemical rearrangements
 - 3.3. Nucleophilic aromatic substitutions (S_NAr) and ANRORC rearrangements
4. Biological properties of 1,2,4-oxadiazoles
 - 4.1. Antimicrobial agents

- 4.2. Antitumor agents
- 4.3. Anti-inflammatory and analgesic agents
- 4.4. Antidiabetic agents
- 4.5. Read-through promoters
- 4.6. Miscellaneous properties
- 5. Conclusion
- Acknowledgement
- References

1,3,5,2-Oxadiazaborinines as a class of fluorescent organoboron dyes

398

Mykhaylo A. Potopnyk

- 1. Introduction
- 2. Pyrazino[1,2-*c*][1,3,5,2]oxadiazaborinines
- 3. [1,3,5,2]Oxadiazaborinino[3,4-*a*][1,8]naphthyridines
- 4. Pyrido[1,2-*c*][1,3,5,2]oxadiazaborinines
- 5. Pyrimido[1,2-*c*][1,3,5,2]oxadiazaborinines
- 6. [1,3,4]Thiadiazolo[3,2-*c*][1,3,5,2]oxadiazaborinines
- 7. (Benzo)thiazolo[3,2-*c*][1,3,5,2]oxadiazaborinines
- 8. Conclusion
- Acknowledgement
- References

Transition-metal-catalyzed functionalization of 1,10-phenanthrolines and their complexes

419

Anton S. Abel, Alexei D. Averin, Irina P. Beletskaya, Alla Bessmertnykh-Lemeune

- 1. Introduction
- 2. Synthesis of halogenophenanthrolines
- 3. Transition-metal-catalyzed functionalization of 1,10-phenanthroline
 - 3.1. C–C coupling
 - 3.1.1. Sonogashira cross-coupling
 - 3.1.2. Suzuki-Miyaura cross-coupling
 - 3.1.3. Stille cross-coupling
 - 3.1.4. Negishi cross-coupling
 - 3.1.5. Kumada cross-coupling
 - 3.1.6. Mizoroki-Heck cross-coupling
 - 3.1.7. Reductive dimerization
 - 3.2. C–Het coupling
 - 3.2.1. Pd- and Cu-catalyzed amination reactions
 - 3.2.2. C–P bond forming reactions
 - 3.2.3. Miyaura-Ishiyama coupling
 - 3.3. Alkoxyacylation
 - 3.4. Cyanation
- 4. Functionalization of metal complexes with 1,10-phenanthroline ligands
- 5. Conclusion
- Acknowledgement
- References